

# **Schematron**

#### **Audience Course Schematron**

The course Schematron is intended for data quality analysts, XML architects and software engineers who work with XML.

#### **Prerequisites Course Schematron**

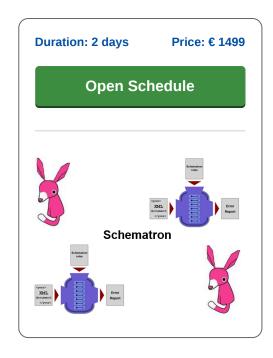
Basic knowledge of XML and XPath is required. Familiarity with XSLT and XML Schema (XSD) is useful, but not required.

#### **Realization Training Schematron**

Explanation using slides and demos led by the trainer are interchanged with practical exercises.

#### **Schematron Certificate**

After successfully completing the course, attendants will receive a certificate of participation in the Schematron course.



## **Content Course Schematron**

The course Schematron covers the rule-based validation language Schematron, which can be used to test the presence of patterns in XML documents. Schematron allows for the creation of validation rules that are not possible with XML Schemas and DTDs.

#### **Schematron Intro**

The course begins with an introduction to Schematron, a powerful XML validation technique. A comparison is made between Schematron and other validation methods like XSD and Relax NG. The ISO standard for Schematron, its versions, and how to create Schematron files are covered. The module ends with the installation of Schematron tooling.

#### **Schematron Structure**

In this module, participants learn about the structure of a Schematron schema. Topics include using namespaces, schema hierarchy, and the role of elements such as pattern, rule, assert, and report. There is also a focus on writing clear validation rules and generating useful reports.

### **Schematron Processing**

This module dives into how Schematron validations are processed using XSLT and XPath. Participants learn how to define validation rules with XPath, handle namespaces and wildcards, and deal with complex conditions. Stylesheets for validation and their implementation are also covered.

#### **Schematron Rules**

Participants are introduced to rule declaration within Schematron. The use of rule elements, context attributes, and phases is discussed. The module also covers how to group assertions, restrict validation context using XPath node selection, and work with assertion test attributes.

#### **Patterns**

This module focuses on grouping rules into patterns for modular validation. Topics include the use of the name attribute, co-occurrence constraints, and reducing complexity. Techniques for handling failed assertions, identifying the source of failures, and generating diagnostic messages are also covered.

## **Advanced Topics**

The course concludes with advanced topics such as using value-of in assertions, defining abstract rules, and generating validation reports. Additional topics include XML pipelines, inter-document constraints, and how Schematron interacts with namespaces and abstract/concrete schema mappings.



# **Modules Course Schematron**

Module 1: Schematron Intro	Module 2: Schematron Structure	Module 3: Schematron Processing
What is Schematron?	Schematron Schema	Schematron and XSLT or XPath
XML Validation Techniques	Namespace Schematron	XSLT Schematron Processors
Schematron versus XSD	Schematron Hierarchy	XPath Schematron Processors
Schematron versus Relax NG	Pattern Element	Validation Rules with XPath
Schematron ISO Standard	Rule Element	Handling Namespaces
Schematron Versions	Assert Element	Wildcards in XPath
Schematron Files	Report Element	Complex Conditions
Schematron Implementation	Writing Assertions	Schematron Stylesheets
Installation Schematron Tooling	Creating Reports	Validating Stylesheets
Module 4: Schematron Rules	Module 5: Patterns	Module 6: Advanced Topics
Rule Declaration	Patterns Grouping Rules	value-of in Assertions
Rule Element	Modular Validation	Abstract Rules
Rule Element Context Attribute	Modular Validation  Name Attribute	Abstract Rules Validation Reports
Context Attribute		
Context Attribute Schematron Phases	Name Attribute	Validation Reports
Context Attribute Schematron Phases	Name Attribute co-occurrence Constraint	Validation Reports XML Pipelines
Context Attribute Schematron Phases XPath Node Selection	Name Attribute co-occurrence Constraint Decreasing Complexity	Validation Reports XML Pipelines Namespaces and Schematron
Context Attribute Schematron Phases XPath Node Selection Grouping Assertions	Name Attribute co-occurrence Constraint Decreasing Complexity Wrapping Patterns in Schema	Validation Reports XML Pipelines Namespaces and Schematron Concrete Schema's